

## Brunei Darussalam

| Indicator   | Unit                                   |      | 1990                                     | 1995  | 2000  | 2003               | 2004               | 2005               |      |
|---|--|------|--|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|
| <b>Population</b>                                       |  |      | <b>Population</b>                        |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Total population  | Thousands                              | (1)  | 257                                      | 295   | 333   | 358                | 366                | 374                | (1)  |
| Population growth rate, annual                          | Percentage                             | (2)  | 2.9                                      | 2.6   | 2.4   | 2.3                | 2.2                | 2.2                | (2)  |
| Female population                                       | Women per 100 men                      | (3)  | 89.1                                     | 90.8  | 92.0  | 92.6               | 92.8               | 93.0               | (3)  |
| Population aged 0-14 years                              | Percentage of total                    | (4)  | 34.5                                     | 33.0  | 31.3  | 30.3               | 30.0               | 29.6               | (4)  |
| Population aged 65 and over                             | Percentage of total                    | (5)  | 2.7                                      | 2.7   | 2.9   | 3.1                | 3.1                | 3.2                | (5)  |
| Urban population  | Percentage of total                    | (6)  | 65.8                                     | 68.6  | 71.1  | 72.6               | 73.1               | 73.5               | (6)  |
| Urban population growth rate                            | Percentage                             | (7)  | 4.0                                      | 3.5   | 3.1   | 3.0                | 2.9                | 2.9                | (7)  |
| Crude birth rate  | Per 1,000 population                   | (8)  | 27.7                                     | 26.8  | 24.3  | 23.3               | 23.0               | 22.6               | (8)  |
| Crude death rate  | Per 1,000 population                   | (9)  | 3.4                                      | 3.0   | 2.8   | 2.8                | 2.8                | 2.8                | (9)  |
| Population density                                      | People per square kilometre            | (10) | 45                                       | 51    | 58    | 62                 | 63                 | 65                 | (10) |
| <b>Health, education and culture</b>                    |  |      | <b>Health, education and culture</b>     |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)                        | Per 1,000 live births                  | (11) | 10                                       | 8     | 8     | ...                | ...                | 8                  | (11) |
| Life expectancy at birth, female                        | Years                                  | (12) | 76.3                                     | 77.7  | 78.5  | 79.0               | 79.1               | 79.3               | (12) |
| Life expectancy at birth, male                          | Years                                  | (13) | 72.0                                     | 72.9  | 73.8  | 74.3               | 74.5               | 74.6               | (13) |
| Number of physicians                                    | Per 1,000 population                   | (14) | ...                                      | ...   | 1.0   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (14) |
| Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years                         | Percentage                             | (15) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (15) |
| Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years                        | Women to men ratio                     | (16) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (16) |
| Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female     | Percentage                             | (17) | 91.4 <sup>/a</sup>                       | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | 97.6               | (17) |
| Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male       | Percentage                             | (18) | 94.0 <sup>/a</sup>                       | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | 96.2               | (18) |
| Telephone lines and cellular subscribers                | Per 100 population                     | (19) | ...                                      | ...   | 52.9  | 74.2               | 79.8               | 84.7               | (19) |
| Internet users  | Per 100 population                     | (20) | ...                                      | ...   | 9.0   | 19.9               | 30.1               | 36.1               | (20) |
| Personal computers                                      | Per 100 population                     | (21) | ...                                      | ...   | 6.9   | 8.3                | 8.7                | 8.8                | (21) |
| <b>National accounts and prices</b>                     |  |      | <b>National accounts and prices</b>      |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices          | Millions of US dollars                 | (22) | 3441                                     | 3733  | 4241  | 4658               | 4681               | 4699               | (22) |
| Household consumption as share of GDP                   | Percentage of GDP                      | (23) | 11.4                                     | 10.9  | 10.8  | 10.9               | 10.9               | 10.9               | (23) |
| Gross domestic saving                                   | Percentage of GDP                      | (24) | 76.9                                     | 104.4 | 81.4  | 81.8               | 93.2               | 102.8              | (24) |
| Gross domestic product per capita                       | Constant 2000 \$ PPP                   | (25) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (25) |
| Debt service as share of exports of goods and services  | Percentage                             | (26) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (26) |
| Inflation rate  | Percentage                             | (27) | 2.1                                      | 6.0   | 1.2   | 0.3                | 0.9                | 1.1                | (27) |
| <b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>                     |  |      | <b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>      |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Export of merchandise trade                             | Millions of US dollars                 | (28) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | 4144               | ...                | ...                | (28) |
| Import of merchandise trade                             | Millions of US dollars                 | (29) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | 1244               | ...                | ...                | (29) |
| Passenger cars  | Per 1,000 population                   | (30) | 416.3                                    | 481.4 | 548.8 | 592.9              | 618.0              | ...                | (30) |
| Railway network density                                 | Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres | (31) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (31) |
| Air passenger travel                                    | Millions of passenger-kilometres       | (32) | 487                                      | 2403  | 3001  | ...                | ...                | ...                | (32) |
| Tourist arrival   | Thousands                              | (33) | 377                                      | 498   | 984   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (33) |
| Tourism receipts  | Millions of US dollars                 | (34) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (34) |
| <b>Finance</b>  |  |      | <b>Finance</b>                           |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Government revenue                                      | Percentage of GDP                      | (35) | 42.4                                     | 36.5  | 49.1  | 60.9 <sup>/b</sup> | 56.0 <sup>/b</sup> | 63.4 <sup>/b</sup> | (35) |
| Government expenditure                                  | Percentage of GDP                      | (36) | 43.7                                     | 66.0  | 40.6  | 54.7 <sup>/b</sup> | 42.6 <sup>/b</sup> | 38.3 <sup>/b</sup> | (36) |
| Government education expenditure                        | Percentage of GDP                      | (37) | 4.0                                      | 4.6   | 4.2   | 6.0 <sup>/b</sup>  | 3.0 <sup>/b</sup>  | 3.7 <sup>/b</sup>  | (37) |
| Government health expenditure                           | Percentage of GDP                      | (38) | 1.6                                      | 2.3   | 2.1   | 2.5 <sup>/b</sup>  | 1.3 <sup>/b</sup>  | 1.7 <sup>/b</sup>  | (38) |
| Government defence expenditure                          | Percentage of GDP                      | (39) | 6.6                                      | 6.0   | 4.1   | 4.6 <sup>/b</sup>  | 2.3 <sup>/b</sup>  | 2.8 <sup>/b</sup>  | (39) |
| Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)                | Billions of national currency units    | (40) | ...                                      | ...   | 8.87  | 8.26               | 9.59               | 9.16               | (40) |
| International reserves minus gold                       | Millions of US dollars                 | (41) | ...                                      | ...   | 408   | 482                | 505                | 494                | (41) |
| Lending rate  | Per cent per annum                     | (42) | ...                                      | ...   | 5.5   | 5.5                | 5.5                | 5.5                | (42) |
| Exchange rate   | National currency per US dollar        | (43) | 1.813                                    | 1.417 | 1.724 | 1.742              | 1.690              | 1.664              | (43) |
| <b>Labour force and production</b>                      |  |      | <b>Labour force and production</b>       |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years          | Percentage                             | (44) | ...                                      | 61.3  | 60.7  | 59.4               | 59.4               | 58.9               | (44) |
| Unemployment rate                                       | Percentage                             | (45) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (45) |
| Population employed in agriculture                      | Percentage                             | (46) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (46) |
| Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector | Percentage                             | (47) | ...                                      | 17.2  | 30.3  | 30.3               | ...                | ...                | (47) |
| Agricultural production index                           | 1999-2001=100                          | (48) | 42.7                                     | 46.5  | 95.0  | 112.8              | 115.9              | 119.0              | (48) |
| Food production index                                   | 1999-2001=100                          | (49) | 42.5                                     | 46.4  | 95.0  | 112.8              | 115.9              | 119.0              | (49) |
| Non-food agricultural production index                  | 1999-2001=100                          | (50) | 89.3                                     | 74.4  | 99.2  | 104.1              | 106.6              | 106.6              | (50) |
| Industrial production index                             | 1995=100                               | (51) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (51) |
| Electricity production                                  | Million kilowatt-hours                 | (52) | ...                                      | ...   | 2842  | 3169               | 3236               | ...                | (52) |
| <b>Natural resources and environment</b>                |  |      | <b>Natural resources and environment</b> |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Energy consumption per capita                           | Kilograms of oil equivalent            | (53) | 12038 <sup>/c</sup>                      | 7792  | 7607  | 8456               | 8962               | ...                | (53) |
| Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)                     | Kilograms of oil equivalent            | (54) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | (54) |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita                     | Tons of carbon dioxide                 | (55) | 22.65                                    | 17.66 | 25.56 | 22.53              | 24.09              | ...                | (55) |
| Land area   | Thousands of hectares                  | (56) | 527                                      | 527   | 527   | 527                | 527                | 527                | (56) |
| Irrigated land area                                     | Thousands of hectares                  | (57) | 1  | 1     | 1     | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | (57) |
| Protected area  | Ratio to surface area                  | (58) | 32.9                                     | 38.3  | 38.3  | 38.3               | 38.3               | 38.3               | (58) |
| <b>Human development index</b>                          |  |      | <b>Human development index</b>           |       |       |                    |                    |                    |      |
| Human development index                                 | Value of the composite index           | (59) | ...                                      | ...   | ...   | ...                | 0.871              | ...                | (59) |

Footnotes: a/ Data refer to 1991; b/ Year beginning 1 April.; c/ Provisional or estimated data.;