

Indicator	Unit		1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
Population									
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Total population	Thousands	(1)	547	507	559	607	623	637	(1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	-0.5	0.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	(2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	95.0	96.6	97.2	92.6	91.1	90.0	(3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	42.6	43.6	40.2	35.9	34.4	33.0	(4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	(5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	7.2	8.3	9.6	10.5	10.8	11.1	(6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	4.0	2.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.2	(7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	38.4	32.6	25.6	21.8	20.7	19.9	(8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	13.9	11.3	8.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	(9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	12	11	12	13	13	14	(10)
Health, education and culture									
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	107	93	77	65	(11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	54.2	58.5	63.2	65.5	66.0	66.5	(12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	51.1	55.1	59.7	62.0	62.6	63.1	(13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	0.3	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	(14)
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	2.2	4.5	6.3	8.7	(19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	0.3	2.0	2.6	3.1	(20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	(21)
National accounts and prices									
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	279	336	466	591	631	672	(22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	52.4	41.6	38.3	36.1	38.0	35.3	(23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	31.8	37.6	38.3	46.3	47.9	62.8	(24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	10.0	9.5	4.0	2.1	4.6	5.3	(27)
Trade, transport and tourism									
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	(28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	(29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(30)
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	4	40	47	...	...	...	(32)
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	2	5	8	6	9	...	(33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	2	5	10	8	12	19	(34)
Finance									
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Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	19.8 ^{/a}	19.7 ^{/a}	22.8 ^{/a}	16.3 ^{/a}	15.8 ^{/a}	16.6 ^{/a}	(35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	35.7 ^{/a}	38.3 ^{/a}	41.5 ^{/a}	33.8 ^{/a}	30.5 ^{/a}	34.6 ^{/a}	(36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	...	...	...	5.0 ^{/a}	4.1 ^{/a}	5.0 ^{/a}	(37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	...	...	...	2.9 ^{/a}	2.6 ^{/a}	2.6 ^{/a}	(38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	1.1	3.2	9.9	13.8	16.6	18.6	(40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	89	130	318	367	399	467	(41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	17.505	32.427	44.942	46.583	45.317	44.100	(43)
Labour force and production									
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	53.6	54.1	55.5	57.5	58.3	(44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	96.6	109.9	91.9	97.7	102.2	102.2	(48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	96.6	109.9	91.9	97.7	102.3	102.2	(49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	90.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	1810	1900	1952	...	(52)
Natural resources and environment									
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	31.6	45.4	65.2 ^{/b}	53.0 ^{/b}	65.0 ^{/b}	...	(53)
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	0.23 ^{/c}	0.50 ^{/c}	0.71 ^{/c}	0.63 ^{/c}	0.66 ^{/c}	...	(55)
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	4700	4700	4700	4700	4700	4700	(56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	39	39	40	40	40	40	(57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	...	24.5	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	(58)
Human development index									
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Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.538	...	(59)

Footnotes: a/ Year ending 30 June.; b/ Provisional or estimated data.; c/ The data were considerably revised according to new population estimates available at Population Division: World Population Prospects 2006, DEMOBASE extract 2007, United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.;